

Review Study on Artificial Neural Network (ANN)

Jagjit Singh | Kiranpreet Kaur | Divesh Kumar

Department of EE, Bhai Gurdas Institute of Engineering and Technology, Sangrur

To Cite this Article

Jagjit Singh, Kiranpreet Kaur and Divesh Kumar, "Review Study on Artificial Neural Network (ANN)", *International Journal for Modern Trends in Science and Technology*, 6(11): 182-186, 2020.

Article Info

Received on 26-October-2020, Revised on 18-November-2020, Accepted on 25-November-2020, Published on 27-November-2020.

ABSTRACT

Artificial neural networks normally referred because the neural networks are the knowledge or signal processing mathematical model that's supported the biological somatic cell. A neural network could be a advanced structure which consist a gaggle of interconnected neurons that provides a really exciting alternatives for advanced problem resolution and alternative application which might play necessary role in today's engineering field therefore researchers from the various discipline are coming up with the factitious neural networks to unravel the issues of pattern recognition, prediction, optimisation, associative memory and management.

Keywords Artificial Neural Network (ANN), Feedback Network, Feed-Forward Network, Artificial Neuron, Biological Paradigm, Pattern Recognition.

INTRODUCTION

The study of brain is a motivating space since a long time. With advancement within the field of electronics and computing, it was assumed that we will use this natural means of this thinking method of brain to style some artificial intelligence system. The first step toward computer science came into existence in 1943 once Warren McCulloch, a neurophysiologist, and a scientist, Walter Pitts, wrote a paper on however neurons work [11]. Mathematical analysis has resolved a number of the mysteries display by the new models however has left several queries for future investigations. There is no ought to say, the study of neurons, their interconnections, and their role because the brain's elementary building blocks is one amongst the most dynamic and vital analysis fields in modern world of physical science and laptop science [4].

ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORKS

In physical science engineering and connected fields, artificial neural networks (ANNs) square measure mathematical or machine models that square measure impressed by a human's central system (in explicit the brain) that is capable of machine learning similarly as pattern recognition [1]. Whereas animal's system is a lot of advanced than the human that the system designed like this may be ready to solve a lot of advanced issues. Artificial neural networks square [13].

usually bestowed as systems of extremely interconnected "neurons" which may figure values from inputs. Neural Network is simply sort of a web site network of interconnected neurons which may be millions in variety [10]. With the assistance of those interconnected neurons all the multiprocessing is being tired body and therefore the best example of multiprocessing is human or animal's body. Currently, artificial neural networks square measure the clump of the primitive artificial

neurons. This clump happens by making layers that square measure then connected to 1 another. however these layers connect is that the alternative a part of the "art" of engineering networks to resolve the advanced issues of the world[14]. thus neural networks, with their stronger ability to derive which means from difficult or inaccurate knowledge, will be wont to extract patterns and observe trends that square measure too advanced to be detected by either humans or alternative pc techniques.

2.1 Background

The examination of the central systemanervosum of human brain was the inspiration of neural networks. In a synthetic Neural Network, straightforward artificial nodes, called "neurons", "processing elements" or units", area unit connected along to create a network that is termed a biological neural network. there's no single formal definition of a synthetic neural network. However, a category of applied math or mathematical or machine models might unremarkably be referred to as "Neural Networks" if they possess the subsequent characteristics:

1. *encompass sets of adaptive weights, i.e. numerical parameters that area unit tuned by a learning algorithms, and
2. Capable of approximating non-linear functions of their inputs.

The adaptive weights area unit conceptually association strengths between neurons, that area unit activated throughout coaching and prediction. Neural networks area unit like biological neural networks in performing arts functions conjointly and in parallel by the units, instead of there being a transparent delineation of subtasks to that numerous units area unit allotted. The term "neural network" sometimes refers to models utilized in statistics, psychological science and computer science. Neural network models that emulate the central systemanervosumarea unit a part of theoretical neurobiology and machine neurobiology.

2.2 Working of Neural Networks

The operating of neural networks revolves around the myriad of the way these individual neurons will be clustered along. This cluster happens in the human mind in such some way that data can be

processed during a dynamic, interactive, and self-organizing means. Biologically, neural networks square measure made during a three-dimensional world from microscopic parts. These neurons appear capable of nearly unrestricted interconnections. that's not true of within the case of any planned, or existing, man-made network. Integrated circuits, mistreatment current technology, square measure two-dimensional devices with a limited range of layers for interconnection. This physical reality restrains the kinds, and scope, of artificial neural networks which will be implemented in semiconducting material. Currently, neural networks square measure the straightforward cluster of the primitive artificial neurons. This cluster occurs by making layers that square measure then connected to 1 another. however these layers connect is that the different a part of the "art" of engineering networks to resolve world problems.

ANN MODELS

Neural network models in computing are primarily easy mathematical models defining a perform $f: X \rightarrow Y$ or a distribution over X or each X and Y , however generally models are also intimately related to a specific learning algorithmic rule or learning rule. A common use of the ANN model very means that the definition of a category of such functions (where members of the category are obtained by variable parameters, affiliation weights, or specifics of the design like the amount of neurons or their connectivity).

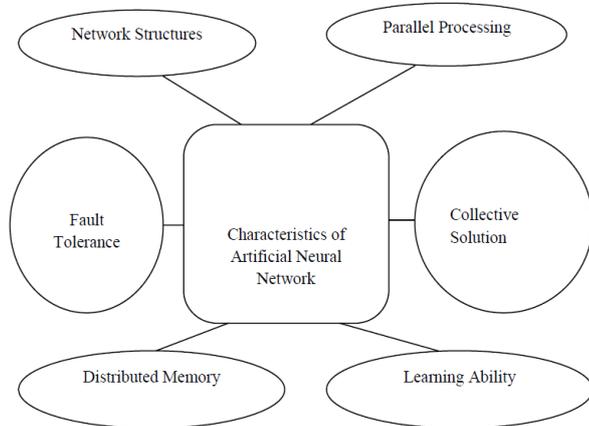
3.1 Network function

The word network within the term 'artificial neural network' refers to the interconnections between the neurons within the totally different layers of every system. associate degree example system has 3 layers. the primary layer has input neurons that send knowledge via synapses to the second layer of neurons, and so via a lot of synapses to the third layer of output neurons. a lot of complicated systems can have a lot of layers of neurons with some having redoubled layers of input neurons and output neurons. The synapses store parameters known as "weights" that manipulate the information within the calculations. associate degree ANN is usually outlined by 3 kinds of parameters: one. The interconnection pattern between the various layers of neurons a pair of. the training method for change the weights of the interconnections three. The activation operate that

converts a neuron's weighted input to its output activation.

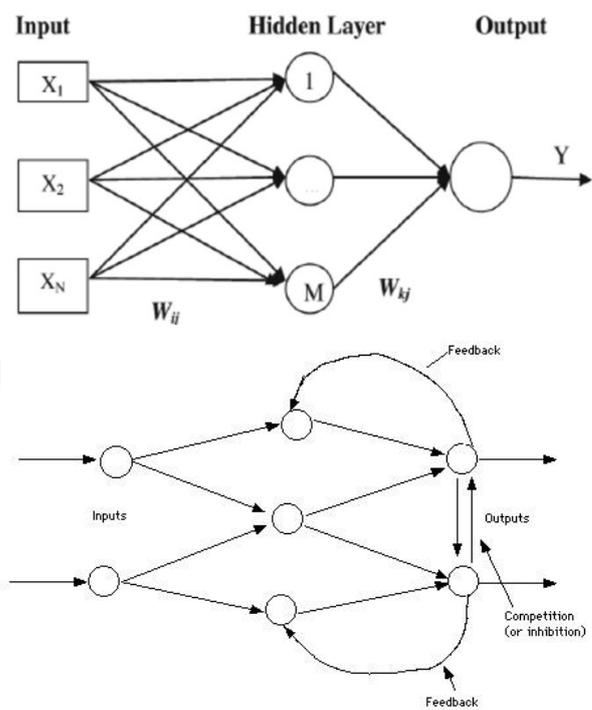
CHARACTERISTICS OF NEURAL NETWORK

Basically Computers are units sensible in calculations that take inputs, method, then and offer the result as per the calculations that is completed by victimisation of the actual rule that area unit programmed within the software's however ANN uses its own rules, the a lot of selections they create, the higher selections could become. [6] The Characteristics area unit essentially those that ought to be gift in intelligent System like robots and alternative computing Applications. There area unit six characteristics of Artificial Neural Network that area unit basic and necessary for this technology that area unit showed with the assistance of diagram:



4.1 The Network Structure

The Network Structure of ANN ought to be easy and straightforward. There square measure primarily 2 varieties of structures: continual and non-continual structure. The continual structure is additionally referred to as an auto-associative or Feedback Network and therefore the Non-continual structure is additionally referred to as an Associative or feed-forward Network. [3, 4, 6, 7] In Feed-forward Network, the signal travels in a method solely however in Feedback Network, the signal travels in each direction by introducing loops within the network. As shown within the figures below:



4.2 Ability of Parallel Processing

ANN is simply the conception of data processing in the laptop field. Data processing is finished by the material body in human neurons that's very advanced however by applying basic and easy parallel processing techniques we have a tendency to implement it in ANN like Matrix and a few matrix calculations. [7]

4.3 Distributed Memory

ANN is an incredibly huge system therefore single unit memory or centralized memory cannot fulfill the necessity of ANN system therefore during this condition we'd like to store data in weight matrix that kind a protracted term memory as a result of data is hold on as patterns throughout the network structure. [7]

4.4 Fault Tolerance Ability

ANN may be a terribly complicated system therefore it's necessary that it ought to be a fault tolerant. as a result of if any half becomes fails can't it'll not have an effect on the system the maximum amount however if the all elements fails at identical time the system will fails utterly. [7]

4.5 Collective Solution

ANN may be a interconnected system the output of a system may be a collective output of assorted input therefore the result's summation of all the outputs that comes when process numerous inputs. The Partial answer is chaffy for any user within the ANN System. [7]

4.6 Learning Ability

In ANN most of the training rules are accustomed to develop models of processes, whereas adopting the network to the dynamical surroundings and discovering helpful data. These Learning ways are supervised, unsupervised and Reinforcement Learning. [7]

ADVANTAGES OF NEURAL NETWORKS

The neural networks have lots of applications here we've got mentioned a number of the foremost vital applications of the neural networks [2]:

1. adaptive learning: A neural network has the power to find out a way to do things.
2. Self-Organisation: A neural network or ANN will produce its own illustration of the knowledge it receives throughout learning.
3. Real Time Operation: In neural network or ANN computations are dispensed in parallel.
4. Pattern recognition could be a powerful technique for the info security. Neural networks learn to acknowledge the patterns that exist within the knowledge set.
5. The system is developed by learning instead of programming. Neural networks teach themselves the patterns within the knowledge liberating the analyst for a lot of attention-grabbing work.
6. Neural networks are versatile during an ever-changing atmosphere. though neural networks could take it slow to find out a fulminant forceful amendment however they're wonderful in adapting the perpetually amendment in info.
7. Neural networks will build informative models whenever typical approaches fail. as a result of neural networks will handle terribly advanced interactions they will simply model knowledge that is just too tough to model with ancient approaches like inferential statistics or programming logic.
8. Performance of neural networks is incredibly smart and higher on most of the issues. The neural networks will build models that are a lot of advanced within the structure of the info in considerably less time.

LIMITATIONS OF NEURAL NETWORK

In this world everything has some deserves and demerits, therefore the neural network system conjointly has some deserves and demerits. the constraints of ANN [6] are:

1. ANN or Neural Networks isn't a way of life solver.
2. there's no structured methodology obtainable.
3. there's no single standardized paradigm for Neural Networks development.

4. The Output Quality of AN ANN are often unpredictable.
5. many ANN Systems doesn't describe however they solve the issues.
6. Nature of ANN is sort of a recording machine.

APPLICATION

The real time applications of Artificial Neural Networks are:

1. useful approximation, as well as statistic prediction and modelling.
2. decision control- ANSWER an incoming decision (speaker-ON) with a swipe of the hand whereas driving.
3. Classification, as well as pattern and sequence recognition, pattern detection and sequent deciding.
4. Skip tracks or management volume on your media player mistreatment easy hand motions.
5. processing, as well as filtering, clustering, blind signal separation and compression.
6. Scroll sites, or in AN eBook with easy left and right gestures, this is often ideal once touching the device could be a barrier like wet hands area unit wet, with gloves, dirty etc.
7. Application areas of ANNs embody system identification and management (vehicle management, method control), game-playing and deciding (chess, racing), pattern recognition (radar systems, face identification, beholding, etc.), sequence recognition (gesture, speech, written text recognition), diagnosis, monetary applications, data processing (or information discovery in databases, "KDD").
8. Another attention-grabbing use is once mistreatment the Smartphone as a media hub; a user will dock the device to the TV and watch content from the device- whereas dominant the content in an exceedingly touch-free manner from a way.
9. If your hands area unit wet or dirty or an individual hates smudges, touch-free controls area unit a profit.

CONCLUSION

In this paper we tend to mentioned concerning the factitious neural network, operating of neural networks, characteristics of ANN, its benefits, limitations and applications of ANN. There are numerous benefits of ANN over typical approaches. counting on the character of the appliance and strength of the interior information patterns you'll be able to usually expect a network to coach quite well. this is applicable to issues wherever the

relationships could also be quite dynamic or non-linear. By learning Artificial Neural Network we tend to have ended that because the technology is increasing the requirement of computer science is additionally increasing thanks to multiprocessing, as a result of by victimisation multiprocessing we are able to do over one task at a time. thus multiprocessing is required during this times as a result of with the assistance of multiprocessing we are able to save additional and longer and cash in any task associated with physics, computers and AI. If we tend to mention the longer term work we are able to say that we've to develop additional algorithms and programs so we are able to take away the constraints of the factitious Neural Network and might build it additional and additional helpful for the assorted forms of applications. If the factitious Neural Network conception is combined with the machine Automata, FPGA and mathematical logic we are going to positively solve a number of the constraints of neural network technology.

REFERENCES

1. Haykin S., "Neural Networks A Comprehensive Foundation", 2nd edition, Pearson Education, 1999.
2. Ms. Sonali. B. Maindet. al., Research Paper on Basic of Artificial Neural Network, International Journal on Recent and Innovation Trends in Computing and Communication Volume: 2 Issue: 1 | January 2014
3. Vidushi et al., International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer Science and Software Engineering 2 (10), October- 2012, pp.278-284
4. About Feed Back Network from website <http://www.idsia.ch/~juergen/rnn.html> .
5. Sucharita Gopal, "Artificial Neural Networks for Spatial Data Analysis", Boston, 1988.
6. Eldon Y. Li, "Artificial Neural Networks and their Business Applications", Taiwan, 1994. FLEXChip Signal Processor (MC68175/D), Motorola, 1996.
7. Christos Stergiou and Dimitrios Siganos, "Neural Networks".
8. About Neural Network from website http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neural_network .
9. Girish Kumar Jha, "Artificial Neural Network and its Applications", IARI New Delhi.
10. Image of a Neuron from website <http://transductions.net/2010/02/04/313/neurons/>
11. Ugur HALICI, " Artificial Neural Networks", Chapter 1, ANKARA.
12. Ajith Abraham, "Artificial Neural Networks", Stillwater,OK, USA, 2005.
13. Lippmann, R.P., 1987. An introduction to computing with neural nets. IEEE Accost. Speech Signal Process. Mag., April: 4-22.
14. Carlos Gershenson, "Artificial Neural Networks for Beginners", United kingdom.