



# Arduino Uno with IOT Smart Weighing Scale with Cloud-Based Health Data Synchronization

S. Venkateswara Rao, G. Vyshnavi, K. Vijaya Kumar, B. Sri Krishna Chaitanya, Ch. Lomesh Datta

Department of CSE – Data Science, Chalapathi Institute of Technology, Guntur-522016, A.P, India

## To Cite this Article

S. Venkateswara Rao, G. Vyshnavi, K. Vijaya Kumar, B. Sri Krishna Chaitanya & Ch. Lomesh Datta (2026). Arduino Uno with IOT Smart Weighing Scale with Cloud-Based Health Data Synchronization. International Journal for Modern Trends in Science and Technology, 12(SI01), 1117-1122. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.19613691>

## Article Info

Received: 12 March 2026; Revised: 07 April 2026; Accepted: 10 April 2026.

**Copyright** © The Authors ; This is an open access article distributed under the [Creative Commons Attribution License](#), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited.

---

## KEYWORDS

Internet of Things (IoT), Smart Weighing Scale, Arduino Uno, Load Cell, HX711 Amplifier, Embedded Systems, Cloud Computing.

## ABSTRACT

The increasing focus on personal health monitoring and fitness management has led to the demand for smart devices capable of providing accurate measurements along with real-time data accessibility. Conventional weighing scales are limited to displaying body weight without offering features such as data storage, tracking or remote monitoring, making it difficult for users to maintain long-term health records. These limitations highlight the need for an intelligent system that can not only measure weight accurately but also store and synchronize data for continuous health analysis [1]. This paper presents an Arduino Uno with IoT Smart Weighing Scale with Cloud-Based Health Data Synchronization, which integrates embedded systems with IoT technology to create an advanced health monitoring solution. The system uses a load cell sensor to measure weight, which is amplified using an HX711 module and processed by the Arduino Uno. The measured data is displayed locally using an LCD module, providing immediate feedback to the user [2]. Overall, the proposed system provides a cost-effective, accurate, and user-friendly solution for modern health monitoring needs. It demonstrates the potential of combining Arduino-based embedded systems with cloud computing to enhance personal healthcare management. The system can be further improved by integrating advanced analytics, mobile applications, and additional health parameters, making it a scalable solution for future smart healthcare applications [1][2].

---

## I. INTRODUCTION

In recent years, the importance of maintaining personal health and fitness has significantly increased due to changing lifestyles and rising health concerns. Monitoring body weight is one of the most fundamental aspects of health assessment, as it helps in identifying

conditions such as obesity, malnutrition, and other related disorders. However, traditional weighing scales are limited in functionality, as they only display weight readings without providing any means for data storage, analysis, or long-term tracking. This makes it difficult for individuals to monitor their health progress effectively

over time and share relevant information with healthcare professionals when required [1].

With the rapid advancement of embedded systems and Internet of Things (IoT) technologies, smart health monitoring devices have become more accessible and efficient. IoT enables seamless communication between devices, allowing real-time data collection, processing, and transmission to cloud platforms. This integration provides users with the ability to monitor their health data remotely and maintain digital records for future reference. Smart devices equipped with sensors and connectivity features are increasingly being used to enhance traditional healthcare systems and improve user convenience [2].

This system not only allows users to track their weight history but also helps in analyzing health trends over time. The ability to synchronize data with the cloud ensures that users can monitor their progress from anywhere using mobile or web applications. Furthermore, the system can support additional features such as user identification, alerts for abnormal weight changes, and integration with other health monitoring systems.

Overall, the integration of Arduino-based embedded systems with IoT and cloud computing provides a smart and efficient solution for modern healthcare needs. The proposed system enhances the functionality of traditional weighing scales by enabling continuous monitoring, data management, and remote accessibility, making it a valuable tool for personal health management and preventive healthcare [1][2].

## 2. REVIEW LITERATURE SURVEY

Recent advancements in healthcare monitoring systems have focused on automation and real-time data tracking using embedded systems and Internet of Things (IoT) technologies. Traditional weighing scales are widely used for measuring body weight; however, they only provide instantaneous readings without storing historical data or enabling remote access. This limitation makes it difficult for users to monitor long-term health trends and share information with healthcare professionals, reducing the effectiveness of preventive healthcare practices [1].

To overcome these limitations, researchers have developed sensor-based smart weighing systems using load cells and microcontrollers. Load cell sensors, combined with amplifier modules such as HX711, provide accurate and reliable weight measurements. These systems improve precision; however, some implementations lack connectivity features, limiting their ability to store and analyze data over time [2].

In recent years, IoT-based health monitoring systems have gained significant attention. These systems use microcontrollers integrated with wireless communication modules such as Wi-Fi to transmit data to cloud platforms. Cloud integration allows users to store, access, and analyze health data remotely through mobile or web applications. Some studies have implemented Raspberry Pi-based systems with advanced processing capabilities and graphical interfaces. While these systems offer enhanced performance, they increase system complexity and cost [3].

Alternatively, Arduino Uno-based systems have been proposed as a simple and cost-effective solution for smart health monitoring applications. These systems integrate load cells, display units, and IoT modules to provide accurate measurements and real-time data synchronization. They require minimal hardware and are suitable for personal and small-scale healthcare use.

Furthermore, cloud-based platforms play a crucial role in modern healthcare systems by enabling secure data storage, real-time synchronization, and remote monitoring. These platforms allow users to track weight history, analyze trends, and receive alerts for abnormal changes, improving overall health management.

Based on the reviewed literature, it is evident that integrating load cell sensors, Arduino Uno, and IoT-based cloud communication provides a low-cost, efficient, and reliable solution for smart weighing systems. The proposed system builds upon these approaches to deliver an optimized and practical implementation for real-time health data monitoring and synchronization [1][2][3][4].

## 3. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The proposed system is designed to measure body weight accurately and synchronize data with a cloud

platform using Arduino Uno, load cell sensor, HX711 module, LCD display, and IoT communication. The methodology focuses on data acquisition, processing, display, and cloud synchronization.

#### A. System Design

The system consists of a load cell sensor, HX711 amplifier module, Arduino Uno, LCD display, and Wi-Fi module. The Arduino acts as the central processing unit that controls all operations.

#### B. Data Acquisition

The load cell sensor measures the applied weight and converts it into an electrical signal, which is amplified by the HX711 module.

#### C. Data Processing

The Arduino processes the amplified signal and converts it into a digital weight value using calibration techniques.

#### D. Display Unit

An I2C LCD module displays the measured weight in real time, providing immediate feedback to the user.

#### E. Alert Mechanism

The Wi-Fi module transmits the processed data to a cloud platform, enabling real-time storage, monitoring, and analysis.

### 4. PROPOSED METHODOLOGY

The proposed system presents a smart and automated solution for weight measurement and health data monitoring using Arduino Uno and IoT technologies. The system ensures accurate weight measurement along with real-time cloud synchronization.

In this methodology, the load cell sensor detects the weight applied and sends an analog signal to the HX711 amplifier module. The amplified signal is then processed by the Arduino Uno, which converts it into a readable digital value.

The Arduino acts as the central controller, analyzing the sensor data and displaying the weight on an LCD module. At the same time, the system uses a Wi-Fi module to transmit the data to a cloud platform for storage and monitoring.

The cloud platform allows users to access their weight data remotely through mobile or web applications. This enables users to track their health progress, analyze trends, and maintain digital records over time.

The system operates continuously and automatically, providing accurate measurements and seamless data synchronization. It is cost-effective, user-friendly, and suitable for modern healthcare applications.

#### WORKING PRINCIPLE

The working principle of the proposed smart weighing system is based on load sensing and real-time data transmission. The system uses a load cell sensor to measure weight.

Initially, when a user stands on the weighing platform, the load cell detects the force applied and converts it into an electrical signal. This signal is sent to the HX711 module, which amplifies it for accurate processing.

The amplified signal is then transmitted to the Arduino Uno, which converts it into a digital weight value using calibration algorithms. The measured weight is displayed on the LCD module for local monitoring.

Simultaneously, the system sends the data to a cloud platform using a Wi-Fi module. This allows users to access and monitor their weight data remotely.

The process is repeated continuously, ensuring accurate measurement and real-time synchronization. Thus, the system provides an efficient and automated solution for health monitoring.

#### BLOCK DIAGRAM

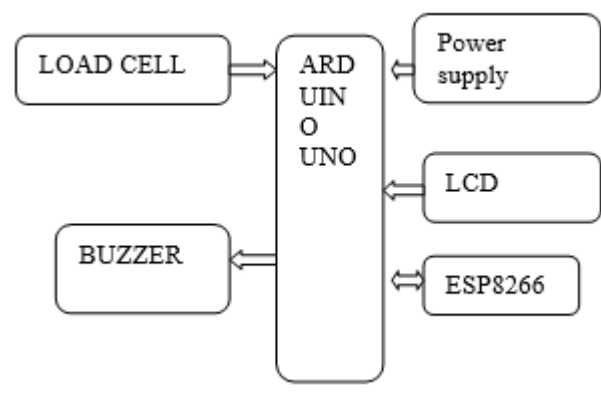


Fig. 4.1. Block Diagram

## 5. RESULTS AND OUTCOMES

The proposed IoT smart weighing system was successfully designed and implemented using Arduino Uno, load cell sensor, HX711 module, LCD display, and Wi-Fi communication. The system was tested under different conditions to evaluate its accuracy and performance.

The load cell sensor provided accurate weight measurements, and the Arduino processed the data efficiently. The LCD display showed clear and real-time weight values, improving user interaction..

The IoT module successfully transmitted data to the cloud platform, enabling real-time monitoring and storage. The system responded quickly and maintained consistent performance during testing.

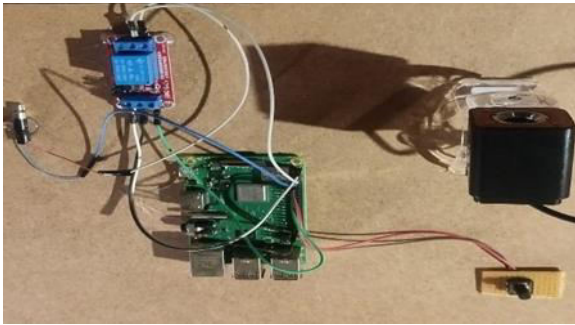


Fig. 5.1. Output1



Fig. 5.2. Output2

The overall system was stable, reliable, and efficient. It reduced manual data recording and improved the accuracy of health monitoring. The results demonstrate that the system is effective for real-time health data tracking and management.

## 6. CONCLUSION

The proposed Arduino Uno with IoT Smart Weighing Scale with Cloud-Based Health Data Synchronization

was successfully implemented and tested. The system effectively measured body weight and synchronized data with the cloud in real time.

The Arduino Uno processed sensor data efficiently, and the LCD display provided clear local monitoring. The IoT functionality enabled remote access to health data, improving user convenience and health awareness.

The system demonstrated reliable performance, improved accuracy, and enhanced health monitoring capabilities. It is cost-effective and suitable for personal healthcare applications.

In conclusion, the proposed system provides a simple, efficient, and scalable solution for modern health monitoring challenges. It highlights the importance of integrating IoT and embedded systems in healthcare and can be further enhanced with additional health parameters and mobile applications.

### Conflict of interest statement

Authors declare that they do not have any conflict of interest.

### REFERENCES

- [1] K. K. . Kommineni and A. . Prasad, "A Review on Privacy and Security Improvement Mechanisms in MANETs", *Int J Intell Syst Appl Eng*, vol. 12, no. 2, pp. 90–99, Dec. 2023.
- [2] Kommineni, K.K., Prasad, A. Enhancing Data Security and Privacy in SDN-Enabled MANETs Through Improved Data Aggregation Protection and Secrecy. *Wireless Pers Commun* 139, 855–882 (2024). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11277-024-11635-w>
- [3] "Blockchain-Enabled Secure Data Aggregation for SDN-Enabled Ad-Hoc Networks," *International Journal of Intelligent Engineering and Systems*, vol. 18, no. 5, pp. 704–717, Jun. 2025, doi: <https://doi.org/10.22266/ijies2025.0630.49>.
- [4] K. K. Kommineni, P. Ande, "Blockchain-driven key management and privacy-preserving data Aggregation Scheme for SDN-enabled MANETs," *International Journal of Intelligent Engineering and Systems*, vol. 18–18, no. 9, pp. 601–615, 2025, doi: 10.22266/ijies2025.1031.39.
- [5] Kumar, K. K., Kumar, S. G. B., Rao, S. G. R., & Sydulu, S. S. J. (2017, November). Safe and high secured ranked keyword searchover an outsourced cloud data. In 2017 International Conference on Inventive Computing and Informatics (ICICI) (pp. 20-25). IEEE.
- [6] K. K. Kommineni, S. J. Basha, M. Sandeep, P. S. Vadana, T. S. R. Sai and D. S. Kumar, "A Review on IoT-based Defensive Devices for Women Security," 2023 9th International Conference on Advanced Computing and Communication Systems (ICACCS), Coimbatore, India, 2023, pp. 99-104, doi: 10.1109/ICACCS57279.2023.10113015.
- [7] Vellela, S. S., & Balamaniandan, R. (2024). Optimized clustering routing framework to maintain the optimal energy status in the wsn mobile cloud environment. *Multimedia Tools and Applications*, 83(3), 7919-7938.

- [8] Vellela, S. S., & Balamanigandan, R. (2023). An intelligent sleep-awake energy management system for wireless sensor network. *Peer-to-Peer Networking and Applications*, 16(6), 2714-2731.
- [9] Vellela, S. S., & Balamanigandan, R. (2022, December). Design of Hybrid Authentication Protocol for High Secure Applications in Cloud Environments. In *2022 International Conference on Automation, Computing and Renewable Systems (ICACRS)* (pp. 408-414). IEEE.
- [10] Vellela, S. S., Balamanigandan, R., & Praveen, S. P. (2022). Strategic survey on security and privacy methods of cloud computing environment. *Journal of Next Generation Technology*, 2(1).
- [11] Reddy, N. V. R. S., Chitteti, C., Yesupadam, S., Desanamukula, V. S., Vellela, S. S., & Bommagani, N. J. (2023). Enhanced Speckle Noise Reduction in Breast Cancer Ultrasound Imagery Using a Hybrid Deep Learning Model. *Ingenierie des Systemes d'Information*, 28(4), 1063.
- [12] Vellela, S. S., & Balamanigandan, R. (2024). An efficient attack detection and prevention approach for secure WSN mobile cloud environment. *Soft Computing*, 28(19), 11279-11293.
- [13] Polasi, P. K., Vellela, S. S., Narayana, J. L., Simon, J., Kapileswar, N., Prabu, R. T., & Rashed, A. N. Z. (2026). Data rates transmission, operation performance speed and figure of merit signature for various quadrature light sources under spectral and thermal effects. *Journal of Optics*, 55(1), 633-643.
- [14] Vellela, S. S., & Krishna, A. M. (2020). On Board Artificial Intelligence With Service Aggregation for Edge Computing in Industrial Applications. *Journal of Critical Reviews*, 7(07).
- [15] Vellela, S. S., Rao, M. V., Mantena, S. V., Reddy, M. J., Vatambeti, R., & Rahman, S. Z. (2024). Evaluation of Tennis Teaching Effect Using Optimized DL Model with Cloud Computing System. *International Journal of Modern Education and Computer Science (IJMECS)*, 16(2), 16-28.
- [16] Biyyapu, N., Veerapaneni, E. J., Surapaneni, P. P., Vellela, S. S., & Vatambeti, R. (2024). Designing a modified feature aggregation model with hybrid sampling techniques for network intrusion detection. *Cluster Computing*, 27(5), 5913-5931.
- [17] Vuyyuru, L. R., Purimetla, N. R., Reddy, K. Y., Vellela, S. S., Basha, S. K., & Vatambeti, R. (2025). Advancing automated street crime detection: a drone-based system integrating CNN models and enhanced feature selection techniques. *International Journal of Machine Learning and Cybernetics*, 16(2), 959-981.
- [18] Praveen, S. P., Vellela, S. S., & Balamanigandan, R. (2024). SmartIris ML: harnessing machine learning for enhanced multi-biometric authentication. *Journal of Next Generation Technology (ISSN: 2583-021X)*, 4(1).
- [19] Vellela, S. S., Roja, D., Purimetla, N. R., Thalakola, S., Vuyyuru, L. R., & Vatambeti, R. (2025). Cyber threat detection in industry 4.0: Leveraging GloVe and self-attention mechanisms in BiLSTM for enhanced intrusion detection. *Computers and Electrical Engineering*, 124, 110368.
- [20] Vellela, S. S., Varshini, K., Jeevana, M., Kadheer, S. K., & Kumar, T. P. (2024). Iot based smart irrigation and controlling system. *IoT Based Smart Irrigation and Controlling System*, *International Journal for Modern Trends in Science and Technology*, 10(02), 77-85.
- [21] Vellela, S. S., Manne, V. K., Trividha, G., Chaithanya, L., & Shaik, A. (2025). Intelligent transportation systems ai and iot for sustainable urban traffic management. Available at SSRN 5250812.
- [22] Vindhya, A. S., Vellela, S. S., Malathi, N., Vullam, N. R., Vuyyuru, L. R., & Rao, T. (2025, September). Integrating Quantum Computing with Genomic Data Analysis: A Next-Generation Approach for Predicting Disease Susceptibility. In *2025 4th International Conference on Innovative Mechanisms for Industry Applications (ICIMIA)* (pp. 1168-1173). IEEE.
- [23] Vellela, S. S., Rao, M. V., Krishna, C. V. M., Rao, T. S., & Dasthavejula, R. (2026). Piezoelectric and Shape-Memory Materials for Actuators and Energy Harvesting in Mechanical, Electronics, and Biomedical Engineering Using AI-Based Design. In *Advanced Materials for Biomedical Devices* (pp. 195-206). CRC Press.
- [24] Vellela, S. S., Malathi, N., Vuyyuru, L. R., Javvadi, S., Rao, T. S., Bindu, M. N. H., & Rao, K. N. (2025, August). Improving Medical Image Analysis with Convolutional Neural Networks (Cnns). In *2025 International Conference on Intelligent and Secure Engineering Solutions (CISES)* (pp. 579-584). IEEE.
- [25] Roja, D., Jidugu, S. K., Rao, T. S., Vuyyuru, L. R., Vellela, S. S., & Ranjani, B. S. (2025, December). High-Fidelity Image Synthesis using Enhanced Generative Adversarial Networks with Attention Mechanisms. In *2025 International Conference on NexGen Networks and Cybernetics (IC2NC)* (pp. 885-890). IEEE.
- [26] Pakalapati, S., Rani, C. J., Vellela, S. S., Thanuja, N., & Bindu, M. N. H. (2025, November). Progressive GAN-based Framework for Realistic Image Generation and Style Transfer. In *2025 5th International Conference on Evolutionary Computing and Mobile Sustainable Networks (ICECMSN)* (pp. 474-479). IEEE.
- [27] Yanamadala, N., & Vellela, S. S. (2025, June). Ensuring Authenticity and Confidentiality in Images using SHA-ECC Fusion. In *2025 Second International Conference on Networks and Soft Computing (ICNSoC)* (pp. 684-689). IEEE.
- [28] Rao, M. V., Sreeraman, Y., Mantena, S. V., Gundu, V., Roja, D., & Vatambeti, R. (2024). Brinjal Crop yield prediction using Shuffled shepherd optimization algorithm based ACNN-OBDLSTM model in Smart Agriculture. *Journal of Integrated Science and Technology*, 12(1), 710-710.
- [29] Reddy, B. V., Kumar, A. H., Gopi, C., Prasad, Y. V. D., Vellela, S. S., & Roja, D. (2025, April). Machine learning based automated liver fibrosis stage diagnosis with prediction. In *2025 International Conference on Advances in Modern Age Technologies for Health and Engineering Science (AMATHE)* (pp. 1-6). IEEE.
- [30] Burra, R. S., APCV, G. R., & Vellela, S. S. (2024). Enhancing Ddos Detection Through Semi-Supervised Machine Learning: A Novel Approach for Improved Network Security. *International Research Journal of Modernization in Engineering Technology and Science*, 6.
- [31] Vellela, S. S., Vullam, N. R., Gorintla, S., Rao, T. S., & Harinadh, T. (2025, July). Exploring the Anti-Inflammatory Potential of Green-Synthesized Pyrazolines. In *2025 6th International Conference on Data Intelligence and Cognitive Informatics (ICDICI)* (pp. 814-819). IEEE.
- [32] Vellela, S. S., Chandra, S. S., Thommandru, R., Mastan Basha, S., & Sri Ram, D. (2023). Novel Approach to Mitigate Starvation in Wireless Mesh Networks. Available at SSRN 5262254.
- [33] Praveen, S. P., Vellela, S. S., Sharma, K., & Dalavai, L. Quantitative Evaluation of Smart Textile Adoption in Rural Weaving Communities using Machine Learning. *Journal of the Textile Association*, 86(3), 277-284.
- [34] Mandava, R., Dalavai, L., Vellela, S. S., Purimetla, N. R., Mohan, B. K., & Harinadh, T. (2025, June). An In-Depth Study on the Integration of Explainable AI Techniques to Enhance Interpretability in Clinical Risk Prediction Models. In *2025 Second International Conference on Networks and Soft Computing (ICNSoC)* (pp. 43-47). IEEE.
- [35] Rao, M. V., Krishna, C. V. M., Vellela, S. S., Vara, J., Paul, K. J., & Rao, K. N. (2025, March). Enhancement and Blind Image Restoration for Quality Improvements of Camera Captured Pictures/Videos. In *2025 7th International Conference on Intelligent Sustainable Systems (ICISS)* (pp. 791-796). IEEE.
- [36] Vellela, S. S., Anusha, P., Vullam, N. R., Jala, J., Bellapu, V. S., & Vindhya, A. S. (2025, October). Quantum Cryptography and Key Distribution for Secure Communication in the Post Quantum World. In *2025 International Conference on Sustainable*

- Communication Networks and Application (ICSCN) (pp. 619-624). IEEE.
- [37] Vellela, S. S., Vuyyuru, L. R., Jidugu, S. K., Rao, M. P., & Srinivas, B. R. (2025, November). The Impact Of Quantum Computing On Blockchain Security And Quantum Resistant Protocols. In 2025 2nd International Conference on Intelligent Systems for Cybersecurity (ISCS) (pp. 1-6). IEEE.
- [38] Kumar, M. S., Vellela, S. S., Gorintla, S., Malathi, N., Rao, T. S., & Rani, N. R. (2025, October). Intelligent Resource Allocation in Wireless Sensor Networks: A Hybrid Optimization Approach for Energyconstrained Environments. In 2025 2nd International Conference on Electronic Circuits and Signaling Technologies (ICECST) (pp. 724-729). IEEE.
- [39] Krishna, T. V., Rani, N. R., Ranjani, B. S., & Vellela, S. S. (2025). Distributed Big-Data Analytics with PySpark for Personalized Restaurant Recommendation Systems. *Journal of Next Generation Technology* (ISSN: 2583-021X), 5(6).
- [40] Harinadh, T., Anusha, P., Roja, D., Vellela, S. S., & Muthukumar, P. (2025). PySpark Orchestrated Machine Learning Paradigms for Advanced Network Intrusion Detection. *Journal of Next Generation Technology* (ISSN: 2583-021X), 5(6).
- [41] Mandava, R., Haritha, K., Vellela, S. S., Purimetla, N. R., Mohan, B. K., & Harinadh, T. (2025, June). Analysing User Perceptions of Trust in Financial Systems Using Explainable AI. In 2025 Second International Conference on Networks and Soft Computing (ICNSoC) (pp. 26-30). IEEE.
- [42] Burra, R. S., APCV, G. R., & Vellela, S. S. (2024). Strategic Insights: Unleashing the Power of Big Data Analytics for Credit Investigation and Risk Mitigation in Commercial Banking. *International Journal of Progressive Research in Engineering Management and Science*, 4(01), 458-464.
- [43] Vellela, S. S., Purimetla, N. R., Vindhya, A. S., Vullam, N. R., Srinivas, B. R., & Vuyyuru, L. R. (2025, October). Design and Simulation of Quantum Error Correction Codes for Scalable Quantum Architectures. In 2025 7th International Conference on Innovative Data Communication Technologies and Application (ICIDCA) (pp. 1570-1575). IEEE.
- [44] Devana, V. K. R., Beno, A., Devadoss, C. P., Sukanya, Y., Ravi Sankar, C. V., Balamuralikrishna, P., ... & Babu, K. V. (2024). A compact self isolated MIMO UWB antenna with band notched characteristics. *IETE Journal of Research*, 70(8), 6677-6688.
- [45] Potti, Dr Balamuralikrishna. "Characteristic Mode Analysis of Two Port Semi-circular Arc-Shaped Multiple-Input-Multiple-Output Antenna With High Isolation for 5G Sub-6 GHz and Wireless Local Area Network Applications." *Int J Commun Syst* (2022): e5257.
- [46] Srija, V., & Krishna, P. B. M. (2015). Implementation of agricultural automation system using web & gsm technologies. *International Journal of Research in Engineering and Technology*, 4(09), 385-389.
- [47] Potti, B., Subramanyam, M. V., & Prasad, K. S. (2013). A packet priority approach to mitigate starvation in wireless mesh network with multimedia traffic. *International Journal of Computer Applications*, 62(14).
- [48] Potti, B., Subramanyam, M. V., & Satya Prasad, K. (2016). Adopting Multi-radio Channel Approach in TCP Congestion Control Mechanisms to Mitigate Starvation in Wireless Mesh Networks. In *Information Science and Applications (ICISA) 2016* (pp. 85-95). Springer Singapore.
- [49] Potti, D. B., MV, D. S., & Kodati, D. S. P. (2015). Hybrid genetic optimization to mitigate starvation in wireless mesh networks. *Hybrid Genetic Optimization to Mitigate Starvation in Wireless Mesh Networks*, *Indian Journal of Science and Technology*, 8(23).
- [50] Devana, V. K. R., Beno, A., Alzaidi, M. S., Krishna, P. B. M., Divyamrutha, G., Awan, W. A., ... & Alathbah, M. (2024). A high bandwidth dimension ratio compact super wide band-flower slotted microstrip patch antenna for millimeter wireless applications. *Heliyon*, 10(1).
- [51] Doss, B., Balamuralikrishna, P., Nagaraju, C. H., Lakshmaiah, D., & Naresh, S. Blockchain-Based Secure Big Data Storage on the Cloud. In *Blockchain Technology for IoT and Wireless Communications* (pp. 11-18). CRC Press.
- [52] Kapileswar, N. and Simon, J., 2025, October. A Hybrid Acoustic-Optical Communication Technique for Ultra-Low Latency Underwater IoT Network. In 2025 2nd International Conference on Electronic Circuits and Signaling Technologies (ICECST) (pp. 468-473). IEEE.
- [53] Simon, J. and Kapileswar, N., 2025, June. Federated deep learning-driven cloud-IoT framework for real-time healthcare monitoring and privacy-preserving anomaly detection. In 2025 3rd International Conference on Self Sustainable Artificial Intelligence Systems (ICSSAS) (pp. 1866-1871). IEEE.
- [54] Kapileswar, N. and Simon, J., 2025, June. Quantum-Resilient Consensus Mechanisms for Scalable Blockchain Networks using Lattice-based Cryptography. In 2025 6th International Conference on Intelligent Communication Technologies and Virtual Mobile Networks (ICICV) (pp. 1849-1854). IEEE.
- [55] Kapileswar, N. and Simon, J., 2025, August. DeepCurrent: An Attention-Driven Graph Neural Network for Energy-Efficient Routing and Data Aggregation in UIoT Networks. In 2025 International Conference on Modern Sustainable Systems (CMSS) (pp. 716-720). IEEE.
- [56] Sathish, K., 2025, February. Dynamic Topology Optimizing Magnetic Circuits for Underwater Systems for Improved Performance and Efficiency. In 2025 International Conference on Electronics and Renewable Systems (ICEARS) (pp. 433-438). IEEE.
- [57] Sathish, K., 2025, September. Adaptive Fusion and Feature Refinement for Visibility Enhancement in Turbid Underwater Scenes. In 2025 3rd International Conference on Intelligent Cyber Physical Systems and Internet of Things (ICoICI) (pp. 456-460). IEEE.
- [58] D. N. Ravikiran and C. G. Dethé, "Improvements in routing algorithms to enhance lifetime of wireless sensor networks," *Int. J. Comput. Netw. Commun.*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 23–32, 2018.
- [59] R. Thommandru and R. Saravanakumar, "Performance analysis of circularly polarised MIMO antenna for wireless applications," in *Proc. ICICNIS, IEEE*, Dec. 2024, pp. 513–518.
- [60] D. N. Ravikiran et al., "Secure visual data processing: Image encryption and decryption through reversible logic gates in VLSI design," *Int. J. Mod. Trends Sci. Technol.*, vol. 10, no. 2, 2024.
- [61] R. Saravanakumar et al., "Cross scoop fractal antenna design with notch at 15 degree for emerging applications at 5.2 GHz," in *Proc. RAEEUCCI, IEEE*, Apr. 2024, pp. 1–7.