



AI Powered Conversational Interface for Argo Ocean Data Discovery

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KEYWORDS

ABSTRACT

Oceanographic data plays a critical role in climate research, marine biodiversity studies, and environmental monitoring. However, accessing and interpreting such datasets remains a challenge for many users due to the technical complexity involved. This research introduces an AI-powered conversational interface that allows users to interact with oceanographic data using natural language queries. The system converts user input into structured queries and provides meaningful visual outputs such as graphs and maps. By integrating artificial intelligence, natural language processing, and data visualization, the platform enhances accessibility and usability. The system is developed using Python, Streamlit, and OpenAI APIs, ensuring scalability and real-time data interaction. This approach significantly reduces the learning curve associated with traditional ocean data analysis tools and opens new possibilities for education and research.

INTRODUCTION

Oceans cover more than 70 percent of the Earth's surface and play a vital role in regulating climate and supporting marine ecosystems. Understanding oceanographic data is essential for predicting climate change, monitoring marine biodiversity, and supporting sustainable development.

Traditional systems for analyzing ocean data require specialized knowledge in programming and data science. These systems often involve complex workflows, making them inaccessible to non-technical

users. The emergence of artificial intelligence and natural language processing provides an opportunity to simplify these processes. By enabling users to interact with data through conversational queries, AI systems can transform how data is accessed understood.

This project focuses on designing a conversational interface that bridges the gap between complex datasets and user-friendly interaction, making ocean data exploration more intuitive and efficient.

Objectives of the Study

The main objective of this study is to develop an AI-based conversational system for ocean data analysis. Specific objectives include:

- Designing an intuitive interface for user interaction
- Implementing natural language processing techniques
- Integrating real-time oceanographic datasets
- Generating automated visualizations
- Supporting contextual and follow-up queries
- Enhancing accessibility for non-technical users
- Improving efficiency in data analysis

Literature Review

Previous studies highlight the importance of ocean data in scientific research. Traditional approaches rely on programming tools and statistical methods. Recent advancements in AI have introduced conversational systems capable of understanding human language. NLP techniques such as tokenization, entity recognition, and intent classification have accuracy.

However, most existing solutions are limited to specific domains and lack integration with oceanographic datasets. This research builds upon these advancements by combining AI with domain-specific data analysis. The study also explores existing visualization tools and their limitations, emphasizing the need for automated and user-friendly solutions.

Existing System

Existing systems for ocean data analysis are primarily designed for experts. These systems require users to write complex queries and understand data structures.

Limitations:

- High technical expertise required
- Time-consuming data processing
- Lack of interactive interfaces
- Limited accessibility for beginners

These challenges highlight the need for a more intuitive and accessible solution.

Proposed System

The proposed system is an AI-powered conversational interface that simplifies ocean data analysis.

Components:

- User Interface: Built using Streamlit for easy interaction

- NLP Module: Processes user queries using OpenAI API
 - Query Engine: Converts text into structured queries
 - Data Engine: Retrieves and processes data
 - Visualization Module: Generates graphs and charts
 - Feedback System: Supports continuous interaction
- This system ensures real-time responses and improves user engagement.

Methodology

The system development follows a structured approach:
Frontend Development: Designed using Streamlit for responsiveness

Backend Development: Implemented in Python

AI Integration: OpenAI API for NLP tasks

Database: PostgreSQL/MySQL for storage

Visualization: Plotly and Matplotlib

Testing: Conducted using multiple scenarios

This methodology ensures reliability, scalability, and efficiency.

Results and Discussion

The system demonstrates significant improvements in accessibility and usability.

Results:

- Users can query data easily
- Visual outputs are generated instantly
- System supports contextual queries

Advantages:

- Reduces complexity
- Saves time
- Enhances user experience

Limitations:

- Internet dependency
- Data quality issues

Overall, the system proves effective in simplifying ocean data analysis.

Conclusion

This research presents an innovative approach to ocean data analysis using AI. The conversational interface enables users to interact with complex datasets easily. The system improves accessibility, reduces technical barriers, and enhances data exploration. It has potential applications in research, education, and environmental monitoring.

Future Scope

Future enhancements include:

- Voice-based interaction
- Advanced AI predictions
- Integration with IoT sensors
- 3D visualization
- Offline functionality
- Collaboration features

These improvements will further enhance the system's capabilities.

Conflict of interest statement

Authors declare that they do not have any conflict of interest.

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